



The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

Department of Mathematics

**MPhil THESIS EXAMINATION**

**Studies on Mild Solutions of Stochastic Heat  
Equations on Riemannian Manifolds  
Associated to Higher-Order Elliptic Operators**

By

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**ABSTRACT**

In this thesis, we study an initial value problem of stochastic heat equation

$$\begin{cases} \partial_t u(t, \zeta) = Hu(t, \zeta) + b(\zeta, u(t, \zeta)) + \sigma(\zeta, u(t, \zeta))\dot{W}(t, \zeta), & t > 0, \zeta \in \mathbb{M} \\ u(0, \zeta) = u_0(\zeta), & \zeta \in \mathbb{M}. \end{cases}$$

where  $H$  is a certain  $2m$  ( $m \in \mathbb{N}$ ) order elliptic operator  $b$  and  $\sigma$  are functions of  $\zeta$  and  $u = \{u(\zeta)\}_{\zeta \in \mathbb{M}}$ ,  $\dot{W}$  is *formally* a space-time white noise on  $\mathbb{M}$ , and  $\mathbb{M}$  is a compact, connected, and smooth Riemannian manifold of dimension  $N$  without boundary. We study a mild solution of stochastic heat equation on a higher dimensional Riemannian manifold. Specifically, we extend Funaki's main theorem [4] to a higher dimensional Riemannian manifold based on Davies's heat kernel estimate. As it turns out, Davies's method is functional analytic enough to fit the above situation regardless of the state space. We also show that the resulting mild solution obtained by this approach has "nice" properties.

**Date : 2 August 2022, Tuesday**

**Time : 2:30 p.m.**

**Venue : Online via ZOOM**

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**Thesis Examination Committee**

**Chairman : Prof. Zhigang BAO, MATH /HKUST**

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*(Open to all faculty and students)*

The student's thesis is now being displayed on the reception counter in the General Administration Office (Room 3461).